## MANNAR THIRUMALAI NAICKER COLLEGE PASUMALAI, MADURAI- 625 004

(An Autonomous Institution Affiliated to Madurai Kamaraj University)

(Re-accredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC)



## **B.Sc., Electronics and Communication**

## SYLLABUS AND REGULATIONS

## UNDER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS) (For those who joined during 2018-2019 and after)

#### **Eligibility for Admission**

Candidates seeking admission to the B.Sc (E&C) Degree course must have the Higher Secondary Education, (should have studied Physics or Mathematics in HSC) of the Government of Tamil Nadu or any other state or its equivalent qualification.

#### **Duration of the course**

The duration of the course shall be three academic years comprising six semesters with two semesters in each academic year.

#### Subject of Study

Part I: Tamil Part II: English

Part III:

- 1. Core Subjects
- 2. Allied Subjects
- 3. Electives

Part IV :

- 1. Non Major Electives
- 2. Skill Based Subjects
- 3. Environmental Studies
- 4. Value Education

#### Part V

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Extension activities

#### The scheme of Examination

The components for continuous internal assessment are:

Two tests and their average	15 marks
Seminar /Group discussion	5 marks
Assignment	5 marks
Total	25 marks

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## Pattern of the questions paper for the continuous Internal Assessment

## (For Part I, Part II, Part III, NME & Skilled Paper in Part IV)

The components for continuous inter	nal assessment are:	
Part –A		
Six multiple choice questions (answe	er all)	6 x01= 06 Marks
Part –B		
Two questions ('either or 'type)		2 x 07=14 Marks
Part –C		
One question out of two		1 x 10 =10 Marks
	Total	30 Marks

Pattern of the question paper for the Summative Examinations: Note: Duration- 3 hours							
Part –A							
Ten multiple choice questions	10 x01	= 10 Marks					
(No Unit shall be omitted; not more than two quest	ions from each ur	uit.)					
Part –B							
Five Paragraph questions ('either or 'type)	5 x 07	= 35 Marks					
(One question from each Unit)							
Part –C							
Three Essay questions out of five	3 x 10	=30 Marks					
(One question from each Unit)							
Total	,	75 Marks					

#### The Scheme of Examination (Environmental Studies and Value Education)

Two tests and their average	15 marks
Project Report	10 marks*
Total	25 marks

\*\* The students as Individual or Group must visit a local area to document environmental assets – river / forest / grassland / hill / mountain – visit a local polluted site – urban / rural / industrial / agricultural – study of common plants, insects, birds – study of simple ecosystem – pond, river, hill slopes, etc.

#### **Question Paper Pattern**

## Pattern of the Question Paper for Environmental Studies & Value Education only) (Internal) Part –A

Pattern of the Question Paner	for Environmental	Studios & Valua
	Total	30 Marks
One question ('either or 'type)		1 x 10=10 Marks
(Answer is not less than 400 words)		
Part –B		
Four questions ('either or 'type)		4 x 05=20 Marks
(Answer is not less than 150 words)		

# Pattern of the Question Paper for Environmental Studies & Value Education only) (External)

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(Answer is not less than 150 words)			
Five questions (either or type)		5 x 06	=30 Marks
(One question from each Unit)			
Part –B			
(Answer is not less than 400 words)			
Three questions out of Five		3 x 15	= 45 Marks
each unit (One question from each Unit)		-	
	Total		75 Marks

#### **Minimum Marks for a Pass**

40% of the aggregate (Internal +Summative Examinations).

No separate pass minimum for the Internal Examinations.

27 marks out of 75 is the pass minimum for the Summative Examinations.

## PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

- **PSO1:** To improve hardware and software skills inembedded system and Industrial Automation.
- **PSO2:** To train the students to design and troubleshoot electrical equipments.
- **PSO3:** To enrich the knowledge of students through technical communication which is used widely today.
- **PSO4:** To enrich the knowledge of Bio-Medical instrumentation enables the student to fetch job in Bio-Medical field.

Study component	Sem	Sem	Sem	Sem	Sem	Sem	Total	Total	No. of	Total
	Ι	Π	III	IV	V	VI	hours	credit	course	marks
Part I	6(3)	6(3)	6(3)	6(3)			24	12	04	400
Tamil										
Part II	6(3)	6(3)	6(3)	6(3)			24	12	04	400
English										
Part III										
Core subjects	4(4)	4(4)	4(4)	6(6)	4(4)	5(5)	41	40	9	900
			4(4)		5(4)	5(5)				
Elective subjects	2(2)	2(2)			5(4)	4(4)	13	12	04	400
Core subjects(P)	2(0)	2(4)	2(0)	2(3)	3(0)	3(4)	26	21	06	600
				2(3)	3(0)	3(3)				
					2(0)	2(4)				
Allied subjects	4(4)	4(4)	4(4)	6(4)			18	16	04	400
Allied subjects(P)	2(0)	2(3)	2(0)		4(0)	4(3)	14	6	02	200
Part IV	2(2)	2(2)			2(2)	2(2)	12	12	06	600
Skilled based	2(2)	2(2)					12	12	00	000
subject					2(2)	2(2)				
Non Major			2(2)	2(2)			4	4	02	200
Elective			2(2)	2(2)			4	4	02	200
EVS/VE	2(2)	2(2)					4	4	02	200
Part V	2(2)	2(2)					4	4	02	200
		-		0(1)	-	+	0	01	01	100
Extension				0(1)			0	01	01	100
activities	20	20	20	20	20	20	100	1.40	4.4	4400
Total	30	30	30	<b>30</b> (25)	30	30	180	140	44	4400
	(20)	(27)	(20)	(25)	(16)	(32)				

## **COURSE PATTERN**

SEMSTER-I	I						
Subject code	Title of the Paper	No. of	Hours /	Credits	Maximum Marks		
-		Courses	week		Int	Ext	Tot al
18UTAG31	Part-I Tamil Subject காப்பிய இலக்கியமும் சிறுகதையும்	1	6	3	25	75	100
18UENG31	Part-II English Subject Exploring Language Through Literature-III	1	6	3	25	75	100
18UELC31	<b>Part-III Core Subject</b> Digital Electronics	1	4	4	25	75	100
18UELC32	Part-III Core Subject Linear Integrated Circuits	1	4	4	25	75	100
18UELA31	Part-III Allied Subject Programming in C	1	4	4	25	75	100
18UELCP2	Part-III Core Subject (P) Digital Electronics - Lab	-	2	0	-	-	-
18UELAP2	Part-III Core Subject (P) Linear Integrated Circuits – Lab	-	2	0	-	-	-
18UELN31	PART-IV NME Microprocessor - 8085	1	2	2	25	75	100
	Total	6	30	20	150	450	600

SEMESTER-	IV							
Subject code	Title of the Paper	No. of	Hours /	Credits	Maximum Marks			
-		Courses	week		Int	Ext	Tot al	
18UTAG41	Part-I Tamil Subject பழந்தமிழ் இலக்கியமும் புதினமும்	1	6	3	25	75	100	
18UENG41	<b>Part-II English Subject</b> Exploring Language Through Literature-IV	1	6	3	25	75	100	
18UELC41	Part-III Core Subject Analog and Digital Communication Systems	1	6	6	25	75	100	
18UELA41	Part-III Allied Subject Numerical Methods	1	6	4	25	75	100	
18UELCP2	<b>Part-III Core Subject(P)</b> Digital Electronics - Lab	1	2	3	40	60	100	
18UELAP2	<b>Part-III Core Subject (P)</b> Linear Integrated Circuits – Lab	1	2	3	40	60	100	
18UELN41	PART-IV NME Mobile Communication	1	2	2	25	75	100	
18UEAG40 - 18UEAG49	<b>Part-V</b> Extension activities	1	-	1	100	-	100	
	Total	8	30	25	305	495	800	



Programme Semester	: UG : III	Part III Hours per week	: Core : 04		
Subject Code	: 18UELC31	Credit	:04		
DIGITAL ELECTRONICS					

#### **Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** To understand the concepts of binary, octal and hexadecimal conversions.

CO2: To know about arithmetic and logical circuits.

CO3: To get a strong idea in Flip-flops counters and registers.

**CO4:** To get Knowledge about Converters.

#### Unit-I

#### Number systems and Boolean algebra:

Introduction – binary numbers- conversions- decimal to binary- octal numbers – octal to binary-hexadecimal numbers- hexadecimal to binary.

Basic law- De-Morgan's theorem- logic gates-construction of basic gates by universal gates- TTL and CMOS Logic and their characteristics – Tristate gates - SOP-POS-K-Map Simplification

#### Unit-II

#### **Arithmetic and Combinational Circuits**

Introduction - 1's, 2's, 9's and 10's complement- half and full adder – half and full subtractors - multiplexer-demultiplexer – encoder - decoder – parity checker.

#### **Unit-III**

#### **Sequential Circuits and Flip-Flops**

Introduction- RS flip-flop(NOR and NAND gates)- clocked RS flip-flop- JK flip flop- JK Master Slave flip-flop- D flip flop

#### Unit-IV

#### **Registers and Counters**

#### Registers

Shift Registers- Serial in Serial out – Serial in Parallel out – Parallel in Serial out – Parallel in Parallel out Shift Register.

#### Counters

Asynchronous counter - 3-bit Synchronous counter - Ring counter-BCD counter -

UP/Down counter -Modulo-n counter-Design of Combinational and Sequential circuits using VERILOG.

#### Unit-V

#### Converters

D/A converters- Weighted resistor-binary ladder- ADC-accuracy – resolution – Counter type – dual slope- successive approximation type – simultaneous conversion-A/D Converter using Voltage-to-Time Conversion.

#### Text books:

- 1. Morris Mano.M, **Digital Logic and Computer Design**, Prentice Hall of India, 2002, New Delhi.
- 2. Albert Paul Malvino and Donald P. Leach, **Digital principles and applications**, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2005, New Delhi.

- 1. Salivahanan.S and Arivazhagan.S, **Digital Circuits and Design**, Vikas Publication House Private Ltd, Noida, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition,2009.
- 2. Stephen Brown ZvonkoVranesic, **Fundamentals of Digital Logic Design with VHDL**, special Indian Edition, TMH, 2006, New Delhi.
- 3. Palmer J.E and Primal. DE, **Introduction to digital systems** Schaum's outline series, TMH, 1993.



Programme	: UG	Part III	: Core
Semester	: III	Hours per week	: 04
Sub code	: 18UELC32	Credit	: 04

#### LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUITS

#### **Course Outcomes**

CO1: To understand the concepts of Op-AmpCO2: To gain the knowledge about the linear and non linear applications of an Op-ampCO3: To understand the concepts of regulators, timers and generatorsCO4: To Know about the special functions of ICs (555,565 and566)

#### Unit-I

**Operational Amplifier:** Functional Block diagram –Characteristics of an ideal Operational Amplifier – Circuit Schematic of Op Amp 741.

**Operational Amplifier Characteristics:** Open loop gain – CMRR – Input bias and offset currents – Input and output offset voltages – Offset compensation techniques – Frequency response characteristics – Stability – Limitation – Frequency compensation – Slew rate

#### Unit-II

Linear Application of Operational Amplifier: Inverting and Non-inverting amplifiers – Voltage follower – Summing amplifier – Differential amplifier – Instrumentation amplifier – Integrator and Differentiator – Voltage to Current converter-Current to voltage converter- High pass-Low pass- Band Stop Filter- Butter worth filters – Narrow band pass Filter.

#### Unit-III

**Non Linear Application of Operational Amplifier:** Comparators – Regenerative comparator – Zero crossing detector – Sample and Hold circuit – Precision diode – Half wave precision rectifiers – Active peak detector -Clipper and Clamper – Logarithm and Exponential amplifier

## **Unit-IV**

## Wave form Generators and IC voltage regulators

**IC Voltage Regulator:** Block diagram of 723 general – Purpose of voltage regulator – Dual power supply – Current limiting schemes. Output current boosting – Fixed and adjustable three terminal regulator.

## Unit-V

**Special Functions ICs:** 555 Timer function block diagram and description – Monostable and Astable operation – PWM -566 Voltage Controlled Oscillator –. Monolithic PLL IC 565.-analog multiplexer using op-amp.

## **Text Books:**

1. Roy Choudhury and Shail, Linear Integrated Circuits, Wiley Ltd, New Delhi, III Edition 1991

Unit I	:	Chapter 2 - 2.2 - 2.4
		Chapter 3 - 3.2, 3.3
Unit II	:	Chapter 4 - 4.3, 4.5, 4.10, 4.11
		Chapter 7 - 7.1, 7.2
		Chapter 5 - 5.7
Unit III	:	Chapter 5 - 5.1 - 5.3
		Chapter 4 - 4.6.1 - 4.6.3, 4.7, 4.8
Unit IV	:	Chapter 6 - 6.1 - 6.4
Unit V	:	Chapter 8 - 8.1 to 8.5
		Chapter 9 - 9.4

2. Salivahanan.S & Kanchana Bhaskaran. V.S, "**Linear Integrated Circuits**", TMH, II Edition, 2008.

- 1. Gayakwad A.R., **OP Amps and Linear Integrated Circuits**, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, Third Edition,1993.
- 2. ConghlinF.R and Driscoll F.F, **Operational Amplifier and Linear Integrated Circuits**, PHI New Jersey, III Edition. 1997.
- 3. Millman and Halkias, **Integrated Electronics: Analog and Digital Circuits and Systems**, McGraw Hill, Reprint, 1995, New Delhi.



Programme	: UG	Part III	: Allied
Semester	: III	Hours per week	: 04
Sub code	: 18UELA31	Credit	: 04
PROGRAMMING IN C			

#### **Course Outcomes**

CO1: To have knowledge in C.CO2: To Develop the programming skills.CO3: To know about Pointers and Structures.CO4: To understand about file handling I/O functions in C.

#### Unit – I

#### **Data types and Operators:**

Importance of C - Character set - C tokens - keywords and identifiers - constants - variables - Data types - Declaration of variables - declaration of storage class - strings - Input & Output operation-Operators.

#### Unit- II

#### **Decision making and branching:**

Simple IF - IF - ELSE - NESTED IF - ELSE statements - Switch statement - conditional operators - GOTO statement - LOOPS (While, do, for)-Jumps in loops

#### Unit III

#### Arrays Strings and pointers:

Array – Initialization – Declaration – One dimensional and Two dimensional arrays-Multi dimensional Arrays- String- Declaring and Initializing String variables-String Handling functions – -Simple programs- Sorting- Searching – matrix operations.

#### Unit - IV

**Structures Unions and Pointers**: Introduction – defining a structure-declaring structure variables-Accessing Structure - members-Arrays of structures-Arrays within structures-Structures and Functions- Unions –Size of structures-Bit fields- Pointers-Pointers and arrays-Array of Pointers-Pointers and functions.

#### Unit -V

#### **Functions and File Management in C:**

Function call - function declaration - Category of function - Nesting of function – Recursion. File management in C - Introduction - defining and opening a file - closing a file-Input/Output operation on files - Error handling during I/O Operations.

#### **Text Book :**

1. Balagurusamy. E, **Programming in ANSIC**, Tata MC Graw Hill Education, IV Edition, 2008, New Delhi.

Chapter 2 - 2.1 to 2.9
Chapter 8 - 8.1, 8.2
Chapter 3 - 3.3
Chapter 5 - 5.1, 5.4, 5.8
Chapter 7 - 7.1 to 7.7
Chapter 8 -8.1-8.2
Chapter 9 - 9.7 to 9.17
Chapter 10 - 10.1, 10.2
Chapter 12 - 12.1 to 12.6

- 1. Kenetkar. Y.P, Let Us C, BPB Publisher, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 1999, New Delhi.
- 2. Dennis M.Ritchie C Programming, PHI Publications, Second Edition, 2002.
- 3. Ashok N.Kamthane **Programming with ANSI and Turbo** C Pearson Education, First Edition 2006.



Title of the Paper	: UG	Part III	: Core (P)
Semester	: III & IV	Hours per week	: 02
Sub code	: 18UELCP2	Credit	: 03

#### **DIGITAL ELECTRONICS- LAB**

#### **Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** To familiarize with the concepts of basic gates and Universal gats.

**CO2:** To study about Boolean laws and DeMorgan's Theorem experimentally.

CO3: To understand about sequential and combinational circuits.

**CO4:** To know about A/D converter and D/A converter.

#### Lab Experiments:

- 1. Study of basic gates.
- 2. NAND as Universal gate.
- 3. NOR as Universal gate.
- 4. Study the Boolean laws and DeMorgan's Theorem
- 5. Logic gates using discrete components
- 6. Half Adder and Half Subtractor.
- 7. Full Adder and Full Subtractor.
- 8. 4-Bit Parallel Binary Adder.
- 9. Binary to Gray Converter.
- 10. Gray to Binary Converter.
- 11. Clocked- RS and RS flip-flop using NAND and NOR gates.
- 12. JK flip-flop and D-flipflop.
- 13. Multiplexer and De- Multiplexer.
- 14. Encoder and Decoder.
- 15. Shift Register.
- 16. Ring Counter.
- 17. Decade and UP/DOWN Converter.
- 18. Digital to Analog Converter.
- 19. Analog to Digital Converter.
- 20. Simplification using Karnaugh Map

#### Note: Any 15 of the above mentioned experiments



Title of the Paper	: UG	Part III	: Core(P)
Semester	: III & IV	Hours per week	: 02
Sub code	: 18UELAP2	Credit	: 03

#### LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUITS – LAB

#### **Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** To make the students to be practical in Linear Integrated Circuit Applications.

CO2: To study the characteristics of an Operational Amplifier.

CO3: To understand about Linear and Non-Linear applications of an Operational Amplifier.

CO4: To study about applications of IC555 experimentally.

- 1. DC characteristics
- 2. Voltage follower
- 3. Dual Power Supply.
- 4. Inverting Amplifier and Non- Inverting Amplifier.
- 5. Summing and Difference Amplifier.
- 6. Differentiator and Integrator.
- 7. Instrumentation Amplifier
- 8. Op-Amp Phase Shift Oscillator.
- 9. Op-Amp Wien's Bridge Oscillator.
- 10. IC 555– Astable Multivibrator.
- 11. IC 555 Monostable Multivibrator.
- 12. Digital/Analog Converter Weighted resistor method.
- 13. Positive and Negative Clipper.
- 14. Positive and Negative Clamper.
- 15. Comparator.
- 16. Square wave generator.
- 17. Half Wave Rectifier.
- 18. Full Wave Rectifier.
- 19. Sequence Timer.
- 20. 555 Timer Schmitt Trigger.

#### Note: Any 15 of the above mentioned experiments



Programme	: UG	Part IV	: NME
Semester	: III	Hours per week	: 02
Sub code	: 18UELN31	Credit	: 02

#### MICROPROCESSOR – 8085

#### **Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** To know about the program model and organization of a microprocessor.

CO2: To understand the Microprocessor Architecture.

**CO3:** To understand the Concepts of Opcode and addressing modes.

CO4: To develop the program skills.

#### Unit- I

#### **Introduction:**

Central processing Unit – Microprocessor – Organization of a microprocessor based system – Program model of 8085 – Operation of Microprocessor.

#### Unit- II

#### Architecture of 8085:

Features of 8085 microprocessor – Pin diagram of Intel 8085 – Architecture of Intel 8085 microprocessor.

#### Unit- III

#### **Opcode and Instruction format:**

Instruction Format – Opcode format – data format – classification of instructions (Arithmetic and Data transfer instructions)

#### Unit- IV

#### Addressing modes and Instructions:

 $\label{eq:logical} Logical\ group-Branch\ group-Stack\ I/O\ and\ machine\ control\ group-Addressing\ modes\ Unit-\ V$ 

#### Assembly language programs:

Addition of two 8-bit numbers - 8-bit subtraction – two's complement of 8-bit number – Program to multiply two 8-bit numbers - Program to perform integer division (8-bit by 8-bit) – program to find the largest number in a data array.

#### **Text Book:**

# 1. Gupta. M.K, Microprocessor, Microcomputer, Microcontroller and Interfacing, Goyal Publishing House, Second Edition, 2012, Chennai.

UNIT I: Chapter 1: 1.1, 1.2, 1.3; Chapter 2: 2.1 UNIT II: Chapter 3: 3.1, 3.4 UNIT III: Chapter 4: 4.1, 4.2 UNIT IV: Chapter 4: 4.3, 4.4, 4.5 UNIT V: Chapter 7: 7.1,7.6, 7.9, 7.14, 7.15, 7.19

- 1. Ramesh S.Gaonkar, Microprocessor Architecture, Programming and Applications with the 8085, Penram International Publishing, Prentice Hall, III Edition, 1995, New Delhi.
- 2. Aditya P.Mathur, **Introduction to Microprocessor**, Tata MC Graw Hill, third Edition, 1999.
- 3. A.Nagoorkani Microprocessor 8085 and its Applications, TMH, third Edition, 2013.



Title of the Paper	: UG	Part III	: Core
Semester	: IV	Hours per week	: 06
Sub code	: 18UELC41	Credit	: 06

#### ANALOG AND DIGITAL COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS

#### **Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** To get strong idea about AM and FM techniques.

CO2: To know about digital data transmission.

CO3: To understand about Quantization and encoding.

CO4: To make the students understand about the concepts of Modem and RS-232 standards.

#### Unit –I

#### **CW Modulation**

Amplitude modulation- Double sideband Supperesed Carrier –Single Sideband modulation –Vestigial Sideband modulation-Angle modulation-frequency modulation-narrow band and Wide band FM – FM stereo.

Noise in AM receivers using envelope detection- noise in FM detection- pre emphasis-de emphasis

#### Unit-II

#### Digital data Transmission

Introduction-binary digital modulation schemes- ASK - PSK- FSK- Comparison of Digital modulation schemes –BPSK- QPSK- QAM

#### Unit-III

#### **Quantization and Encoding**

Digital Pulse Modulation-Sampling theory- Quantizing – Uniform and non uniform quantizing - Coding – PWM- PPM- PCM – Delta Modulation-TDM – FDM and PCM telephone technique

#### **Unit-IV**

#### **Error Control Coding**

Types of Errors- parity check codes – linear block codes – systematic codes – binary cyclic codes – convolution codes.

#### Unit-V

#### **Digital Data Communication system**

Fundamentals –Fundamentals of data communication systems- Characteristics of data transmission circuits –Digital Codes- Error detection and Correction Data sets and interconnections – Modem –RS232 interface- Basics of Bluetooth

#### **Text Books:**

- **1.** Simon Haykin, **An Introduction to Analog and Digital Communications**, John wileyand sons(Asia) Pvt.Ltd, 1989, Singapore.(unit II,III)
- 2. K.SamShanmugam, Digital and Analog Communication System, John Wiley & Sons (Asia) Pvt.Ltd, 1979, Singapore.(Unit IV,V)
- **3.** kenndy Davis, **Electronic Communication Systems**, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company ltd, Fourth Edition, 1999, New Delhi(unit I)

- 1. Martin S.Roden, Analog and Digital Communication Systems, Prentice Hall, First Edition, 1985, New Delhi.
- 2. Lathi. B.P, Modern Digital and Analog Communication Systems, Oxford University Press, USA, First Edition, 1998.
- 3. Srinivasan K.S. Analog and Digital Communication Anuradha Publications, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2011.



Programme	: UG	Part III	: Allied
Semester	: IV	Hours per week	:06
Subject code	: 18UELA41	Credit	:04

### NUMERICAL METHODS

#### **Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** To make the students understand basic concepts of Numerical Methods.

CO2: To develop the skills in solving Simultaneous equations and Interpolations.

**CO3:** To develop the skills in solving differentiation and integration problems numerically.

**CO4:** To improve the ability to solve difference equations and differential equations numerically.

#### UNIT- I Algebraic and Transcendental equations

Introduction - Errors in Numerical Computation - Iteration method - Bisection method -

Regula-falsi method – Newton Raphson method.

#### **UNIT – II Simultaneous Equations**

Gauss Elimination Method - Gauss Jordan Elimination Method - Calculation of Inverse of

a Matrix – Crout's method.

#### **UNIT – III Interpolation**

Newton's forward and backward Interpolation formulae (Problems Only) - Central

Difference Interpolation formulae: Gauss forward Interpolation formula - Gauss backward

Interpolation formula – Lagrange's Interpolation formula – Lagrange's Inverse Interpolation.

#### **UNIT – IV Numerical Differentiation**

Derivatives using Newton's forward and backward difference formulae (Problems Only) – Maxima and minima of the interpolating polynomial.

Numerical integration: Trapezoidal rule, Simpson's one-third rule, Simpson's three-eighth rule (Problems Only).

#### **UNIT – V** Difference Equations

Basic definitions – Linear difference equations.

Numerical Solutions of Differential Equations: Taylor's Series Method.

#### Textbook:

1. Arumugam. S, Thangapandi Isaac. A, Somasundaram. A, **Numerical Methods**, Scitech Publication (India) private limited, Second Edition, Reprint June 2015.

Unit I: Chapter 3 -Sections 3.0 - 3.5.

Unit II: Chapter 4 – Sections 4.3 - 4.6.

Unit III: Chapter 7 – Sections 7.1, 7.2 (i) & (ii), 7.3, 7.6.

Unit IV: Chapter 8 – Sections 8.1, 8.2, 8.4,8.5.

Unit V: Chapter 9 – Sections 9.1, 9.3.

Chapter 10 – Section10.1.

- 1. Veerarajan.T and Ramachandran.T, **Numerical Methods**, Tata Mc-Graw Hill, Second Edition, 2006.
- 2. Sastry. S.S, **Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis**, Prentice Hall India Private Limited, Fourth Edition, 2008, New Delhi.
- Jain. M.K, Iyengar. S.R.K, Jain. R.K, Numerical Methods, New Age International publishers, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2007, New Delhi.



Title of the Paper	: UG	Part III	: Core (P)
Semester	: III & IV	Hours per week	: 02
Sub code	: 18UELCP2	Credit	: 03

#### **DIGITAL ELECTRONICS- LAB**

#### **Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** To familiarize with the concepts of basic gates and Universal gats.

**CO2:** To study about Boolean laws and DeMorgan's Theorem experimentally.

CO3: To understand about sequential and combinational circuits.

**CO4:** To know about A/D converter and D/A converter.

#### Lab Experiments:

- 20. Study of basic gates.
- 21. NAND as Universal gate.
- 22. NOR as Universal gate.
- 23. Study the Boolean laws and DeMorgan's Theorem
- 24. Logic gates using discrete components
- 25. Half Adder and Half Subtractor.
- 26. Full Adder and Full Subtractor.
- 27. 4-Bit Parallel Binary Adder.
- 28. Binary to Gray Converter.
- 29. Gray to Binary Converter.
- 30. Clocked- RS and RS flip-flop using NAND and NOR gates.
- 31. JK flip-flop and D-flipflop.
- 32. Multiplexer and De- Multiplexer.
- 33. Encoder and Decoder.
- 34. Shift Register.
- 35. Ring Counter.
- 36. Decade and UP/DOWN Converter.
- 37. Digital to Analog Converter.
- 38. Analog to Digital Converter.
- 20. Simplification using Karnaugh Map

#### Note: Any 15 of the above mentioned experiments



Title of the Paper	: UG	Part III	: Core (P)
Semester	: III & IV	Hours per week	: 02
Sub code	: 18UELAP2	Credit	: 03

#### LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUITS – LAB

#### **Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** To make the students to be practical in Linear Integrated Circuit Applications.

CO2: To study the characteristics of an Operational Amplifier.

CO3: To understand about Linear and Non-Linear applications of an Operational Amplifier.

CO4: To study about applications of IC555 experimentally.

- 21. DC characteristics
- 22. Voltage follower
- 23. Dual Power Supply.
- 24. Inverting Amplifier and Non- Inverting Amplifier.
- 25. Summing and Difference Amplifier.
- 26. Differentiator and Integrator.
- 27. Instrumentation Amplifier
- 28. Op-Amp Phase Shift Oscillator.
- 29. Op-Amp Wien's Bridge Oscillator.
- 30. IC 555– Astable Multivibrator.
- 31. IC 555 Monostable Multivibrator.
- 32. Digital/Analog Converter Weighted resistor method.
- 33. Positive and Negative Clipper.
- 34. Positive and Negative Clamper.
- 35. Comparator.
- 36. Square wave generator.
- 37. Half Wave Rectifier.
- 38. Full Wave Rectifier.
- 39. Sequence Timer.
- 40. 555 Timer Schmitt Trigger.

#### Note: Any 15 of the above mentioned experiments



Title of the Paper	: UG	Part IV	: NME
Semester	: IV	Hours per week	: 02
Sub code	: 18UELN41	Credit	: 02

#### **MOBILE COMMUNICATION**

#### **Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** To understand the concept of mobile Communication.

**CO2:** To know about the mobile communication standards.

CO3: To understand about Multiple access techniques

CO4: To know about the Mobile Satellities

#### Unit- I

**Modulation Techniques**: Introduction about Communication, Signal and their Classification, analog and Digital signal, Elements of communication system.

#### Unit-II

**Mobile Communication Introduction** : Cell Mobile Telephone system – Tuning efficiency – Frequency reuse concept – Co-channel interference reduction – Hand-off mechanism – Frequency spectrum utilization – Cell splitting.

#### Unit- III

**Digital Cellular Systems**: Digital speech – Group of special mobile (GSM) – Multiple access techniques (TDMA, FDMA, CDMA).

#### Unit- IV

Spectrum: Introduction – 2G -3G -4G -5G– Advantages – Applications.

#### Unit - V:

Mobile Satellites: Architecture –Orbits-Constellation –Classification -GPS

### **Text Books:**

- John Schiller, Mobile Communications, an Imprint of Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2003, New Delhi.
- Jeyasri Arokiamary.V, Mobile Communication, Technical Publications, First Edition, 2009, Pune.

- The Odore S.Rappaport, Wireless Communications, Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2003, New Delhi.
- 2. Simon Haykin, **An Introduction to Analog and digital Communications**, John Wiley and Sons (Asia) Pvt.Ltd, 1989, Singapore.
- Srinivasan K.S. Analog and Digital Communication Anuradha Publications, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2011.
  - Web: 1. https://whatsag.com
    - 2. https://www.lifewire.com
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